ught for **week**

onty Beeching oss, Hoath

HER has reached the a of 90. Amazingt She is it, not just by family, but by id international contacts in the years. You can tell wed an interesting and . Risk taking and problem aving been at the core of entures. s stories to tell, fascinating

s stories to tell, fascinatin grandchildren and great dren. They in turn, pay her determination, sense r and love of swimming e tide.

e tide.
ther possessed many of litties, not least, learning her adult life, having re from Wales. One ale describes my christening. To the horror bodox church gathering, mother proudly showed ividualism, having sewn is on the front of my white christening gown. ot go down well in 1923! of the move to England leir reserves of creativity ge. Perhaps it is not that my mother has namy of these gifts. Her e saw her living in Israel, travelling to many around the world.

s in part work-related, but a nessage of hope, justice tance found within the d. She had come to know fa lifestyle enveloped in

iveness; knowing Jesus iour and friend. It has r, giving her hope; both

and the next.

Jade axe leads to former MP with a shady history

Way we **were**



David Lewis Canterbury Historical and Archaeological Society

IN 2010, Radio 4 listeners were able to hear a series of 15-minute programmes called The History Of The World In 100 Objects.

In each of the 100 episodes, the

In each of the 100 episodes, the British Museum director Neil MacGregor described one object from the museum's collection which represented a key aspect or development in world history.

development in world history.

I was surprised to hear that one of the selected 100 objects, a jade hand axe, was described as being found in Canterbury.

found in Canterbury.

I was even more surprised to find out that no local archaeologists could explain who dug it up, when it was found, where it was found, or indeed anything at all about an object that was seen by the British Museum as one of their top

interesting 100 objects in the world!
The axe can be seen in the
British Museum (Room 51), It is
exquisite – pleasingly smooth,
highly polished and just over six
and a half inches (219 mm) long.
Experts estimate that it could



THE MP'S MANSION: Abbot's Barton, home of Francis Bennett Goldney, is today a hotel in New Dover Road

take 1,000 hours of polishing to reduce a jade axe to this perfect state

It dates apparently from around 4000 BC and has never been used

for cutting or scraping – this item was not a tool but was kept and treasured for reasons of prestige, power or art.

The inherent markings in jade are so distinct and variable that, in some cases, we can identify the block of jade from which they were originally cut. In this instance,

In this instance, archaeologists have identified the source rock lying at over 6,500 ft (2,000 metres) in the North Italian alps. from his personal library but also city charters that clearly belonged to the city archives, which were returned only after a court case that cost the city council £500 in legal fees (more than £40,000

legal rees (flore than £40,000 in today's money).

It also seems he may have been implicated in the theft of Ireland's crown jewels from Dublin Castle in 1907.

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Jnique system solves flat roof problems



Canterbury Times 12 September 2013

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Amazingly, a similar jade axe found in Dorset (now on show in the Dorchester Museum) can be traced to the same alpine source. All this sheds

fascinating light on trade routes and social organisation of our forefathers 6,000 years ago. British Museum staff were able to tell me one further fact about the Canterbury jade axe – it was donated to them in 1901 by a Major Frank Bennett

1901 by a Major Frank Bennett Goldney. Frank Bennett Goldney was MP for the city from 1910 to 1918 and mayor from 1906 to 1911. He was also curator of the newly formed Beaney Museum, and was instrumental in getting Queen Victoria to confer a royal status for the new institution.

the new institution.

He was a confirmed bachelor
and lived with his mother in Abbot's
Barton, now a modern hotel on the
Dover Road. He died in 1918 in a
road accident in France whilst
serving as an assistant military attaché to the British Embassy in

Paris.

Since then serious doubt about his integrity has come to light. It seems Frank merged his personal life with his roles as MP, mayor and museum curator without clear boundaries, and was careless with

who exactly owned what.

His estate for probate purposes included not just the 2,000 books

returned only after a court case that cost the city council £500 in legal fees (more than £40,000 in today's money).

It also seems he may have

been implicated in the theft of Ireland's crown jewels from Dublin Castle in 1907.

In February that year In February that year Frank had been appointed to the office of Athione Pursuivant, an obscure post in the Irish Office of Arms. The robber has never been found, nor the jewels returned. Not long after the theft, one missing relic from the Irish collection turned up in the Beaney Museum - Frank explained it had simply been temporarily borrowed. On Frank's death it turned up in his personal effects. Given Frank's muddled personal affairs and dubious

business ethics, we can only guess at the true facts. Did he own the jade axe? Was it really from a Canterbury source? I'm afraid we'll

DUBIOUS: Frank Goldney



Find more tales of Canterbury history at the website. Visit canterburytimes.co.uk

canterburytimes.co.uk

never know. But it's still a stunning piece with a fascinating story. For more information, visit the CHAS website, at www.canterburyarchaeology.org.uk



SOURCE: Monviso in the North Italian alps, where both jade axes

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